ASYCUDA eCITES BaseSolution
Online access to electronic Permit management
Within the framework of the MOU signed between the CITES Secretariat and UNCTAD, and a project sponsored by the Government of Switzerland both organisations have jointly developed a cloud-based electronic permit system offering automated support for permit application, processing, issuance and reporting. The technical infrastructure of the core service is to be initially hosted and maintained by UNCTAD.

This electronic permit solution is targeted primarily to the 183 parties to the CITES Convention that do not have access to electronic permit management systems. The eCITES BaseSolution system, as it is called, is intended to be maintenance free for the Management Authority (MA), and does not require advanced technical expertise or IT systems in the MAs.

The eCITES BaseSolution is of particular interest for CITES Parties with low to medium permit volumes and for Parties from developing and least developed countries. As the system is already developed and accessible on the Internet\(^1\) it can be deployed in a country at short notice and is being piloted under a specific project in the Sri Lanka Department of Wildlife Conservation (DWC). The eCITES BaseSolution is developed to improve the Management Authorities’ capacity to control trade of CITES listed species, and provides, but is not restricted to, the following features:

- Automation of the elementary CITES permit procedures: electronic permit requests, electronic notification of traders, management of supporting documents, pre-payment of fees, control of the internal permit approval process, management of quotas and trade suspensions, issuance of permits, automated generation of CITES annual trade reports;
- Transparency and accountability in the permit process: who, what, when, where;
- Instant access to all pending and issued permits;
- Interactions between traders and government officials are on-line, formalized and recorded;
- Faster and better controlled permit processes, traceability of all decisions and reduced opportunities for informal procedures;
- Ensures conformity with the provisions of the CITES Convention, improve the monitoring of legal international trade while reducing the incidences of illegal wildlife trade;
- Reliable electronic data for better annual trade reporting;
- Facility to adopt stricter domestic measures and to include some non-CITES species;
- Access from any device with an internet browser.

Upon request from the Management Authority the eCITES BaseSolution can be extended after successful hand-over and initial operation. These national extensions may include:

- Electronic permit exchange with national Customs and border control agencies including Single Window integration;
- Safe, secure and reliable cross border electronic exchange and verification of CITES permit data among CITES Management Authorities:
  - through UNEP-WCMC’s website (EPIX);
  - point-to-point;
  - through a regional Hub.

\(^1\) The system will be showcased at CoP18 and can be made available for demonstration to interested Parties.
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- electronic Customs Risk Management for CITES listed species and targeted controls;
- Strengthened Legal Acquisition and Non-Detriment Finding: advanced quota control, traceability, workflow with Scientific Agencies, electronic Risk Management when evaluating permit requests;
- Reuse eCITES data for traceability, end-to-end control and visibility of the supply chain;
- Integration of specimens of signatures and stamps of Management Authorities;
- Integration and maintenance of a database of registered facilities;
- Extension of national eCITES reporting:
  - Report on illegal trade, CITES bi-annual reporting on seizures;
  - Report on actual quantities exported;
  - Customized reports and statistical analysis to strengthen NDFs;
- Safe, secure and reliable cross-border electronic exchange and verification of CITES permit data among CITES Authorities.

The eCITES BaseSolution can be implemented through a technical assistance agreement between UNCTAD and the beneficiary country. The implementation steps are outlined in the presentation on the eCITES implementation steps.
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The indicative costs for the implementation of the eCITES BaseSolution are listed below. The costs are provided for the eCITES implementation itself (one-time implementation costs per country) and the annual supporting costs which are listed as core support costs (costs for services accessible to all countries) and the country support costs (costs for services provided directly to a Party).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Implementation</th>
<th>113k USD</th>
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<tr>
<td><a href="mailto:eCITES@ASYCUDA.org">eCITES@ASYCUDA.org</a> country implementation:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Needs assessment and permit process, start up and rollout missions, national configuration, training of staff and traders, post implementation online support and troubleshooting</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Annual Support Costs</th>
<th>105k USD p.a.</th>
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<tr>
<td><a href="mailto:eCITES@ASYCUDA.org">eCITES@ASYCUDA.org</a> core support costs:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eCITES BaseSolution 24/7 availability, security &amp; services monitoring, BaseSolution software maintenance, urgent extensions and troubleshooting, deployment of new eCITES releases, update of code lists after CITES meetings, Licenses (DB, OS, Cloud Service)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="mailto:eCITES@ASYCUDA.org">eCITES@ASYCUDA.org</a> country support cost:</td>
<td>40k USD p.a.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Online support, testing and troubleshooting, training of new staff, changes in national configuration and configuration of new legislation, backup and recovery, national eCITES workshop/follow up</td>
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All costs are strictly for services provided to the beneficiary country (training of staff, national configuration, access to services, backstopping and troubleshooting). The development of the eCITES BaseSolution has already been paid for and is therefore not charged to the Party.

Countries own their eCITES@ASYCUDA.org implementation including the source code of the system. A Party may always choose to operate the solution under their own responsibility and in their own country or within a regional eCITES center that is supported by a group of countries.